

NUMBER 234

TO THE Editors of the Louisville Journal:

JULY 23, 1855.

GENTLEMEN: I see from numerous communications in your paper that the disease known as cholera is raging fearfully in many portions of the country. I made some experiments last fall upon my own dogs, the result of which I immediately communicated to you, but they never appeared in your columns. They were subsequently published in the Central Kentuckian.

After making several post mortem examinations upon dogs that had died with this disease, in the presence of competent physicians, we ascertained that the disease was inflammation of the lungs identical with the disease known as pneumonia.

is caused probably by taking cold, or anything that closes the pores of the skin, causing the humor to enter in the system to be thrown inward upon the lungs, which obstructs the breath, produces inflammation, the blood becomes black and clotted, and the whole lungs a dark and solid mass. As soon as the symptoms of the disease are discovered, which are loss of appetite, a dull, sullen appearance, and sometimes difficulty of breathing, I put them into clean, dry stall and bleed them behind the ears, &c. at the tail, and then give two or three grains of tartar emetic twice a day until their appetite returns. I lost none that were treated in this way before all died. I hope none of your correspondents will be troubled with this disease.

PRODUCTIVE FARMER.—To a person not familiar with the history and statistics of English husbandry, the surprising productiveness of the lands of that country will appear incredible. Nearly nine tenths of the cultivated lands in England and Ireland are rented to tenants who pay usually from four to five pounds sterling (about \$25) per acre annual rent.

Where is the farmer in this country who could "live" under such a burden?

There, a farm containing from eighty to a hundred acres is often rented for one hundred and fifty dollars—and sometimes less—and even at this rate the tenant has a hard task. The cultivation, even when the tenant has a large number of acres in grass, will be more than pay the rent and taxes but in England the rental is very different. The tenant, however, pays five pounds sterling, per acre, annually, and finds all appliances. It contains not only the means of a comfortable subsistence, but wealth. From the prosecution of a calling which here would doom him to want and destitution, and ultimately death, prices assisted by the town.

In 1811, Mirum estimated the produce of one English acre of 800 acres at £8.57s. or 83d.00s.

The quantity of manure applied was 13,716 tons horse cart loads in one year, and 10,250 the next.

Now admitting the rest of this farm to be but 912 per acre, and the cost of the manure and its application \$12 more, and if to these sums we add for interest or expenses, taxes and various contingent expense of cultivation, &c., \$12 more, we shall find, upon striking the balance, that there will remain a profit of \$10 per acre—amounting in the gross aggregate to the sum of \$10,000 clear gain for the occupier in a single year!

In the vicinity of London, a day farm, comprising 160 acres, was rented. The rental, in this instance, was \$12 per acre—amounting for all to \$1,920 per year. A heavy expenditure was incurred in the

In Ireland, a poor tenant had one acre of land, erected a cottage, purchased manure and farming tools, and the first year cleared all expenses, and had a balance of forty dollars left. And yet that Irish peasant, in addition to the expenses and outlays above enumerated, had a church tax to pay, and be at the expense of purchasing his own seed, and maintaining a family of four besides himself and wife.

In this country we cultivate too much land. Were we to concentrate our energies upon one quarter of the soil, we should derive greater profit from our labor, and, instead of exhausting our farms, should keep them in condition of constant improvement. Look where we will, we find that the independent farmers—the "good liveyers" of the country—are, in nine cases in ten, the occupants of small farms.

Nic. Englehard Farmer.

SOWING GRASS SEED—I have read the remarks in the late numbers of the Country Gentleman as to the proper depth to sow grass seed, and will give you our mode of seeding down grass. We generally sow our timothy seed in the fall, after turning

harrowing in our wheat and rye; but, on our wet land, it is apt to outgrow the wheat in the spring, and injure the crop. Some sow it as early in the spring as the ground will admit of, say in February or March. Cloverseed is usually sown from the middle of March to the first of April, on the winter grain. About any harrowing or breaking in, I have never known to be feared, that was in this neighborhood to fail, and we scarcely ever fail at having a good catch of grass. I think we are not always so successful. The old ground is generally sown immediately after harrowing before any rain falls out, and those who have rollers roll the ground afterwards; some sow while harrowing the last time, so that part gets white in and part not.

the surface; but I never could perceive much difference in its coming up, unless there came a heavy dashing rain immediately after sowing. The more difficulty is to keep it from perishing during the hot dry weather of summer; often whole fields will fail, except under and at the north side of trees, where the shade kept off the scorching rays of the sun. Here we would find a good stand of grass; rolling the ground seems to prevent the drying out of the surface, keeping it compact and moist. To this Mr. Bixby attributes the failure of his grass, and not from its failing to vegetate. There is quite a difference, and on some it might do to harrow it in, and would probably be the better for it on dry, level land, but on rough ground it is better to

DEATH OF MADAME CHAMFORD.—The death of the only daughter of the celebrated Madame Roland has just been announced in Paris (on July 21, 1808). Born in 1781, she was only twelve years old when the terrible events of the Revolution deprived her of her parents; but the impression left upon her mind accompanied her through life, and caused her to lead a life of the utmost retirement, cherishing the memory and collecting the papers left by M. Roland and M. Roland, which are to be transmitted to their children.

to give to the public. After the tragic road of her parents she was received into the family circle by her father's intimate friends, M. Roux, Professor of Botany at the Jardin des Plantes. After several years, she married M. Champagnou, a superior employee in the Ministry of Finance. The result of the marriage was a daughter, who became the wife of M. Chaley, an eminent civil engineer, and one of the first constructors of suspension bridges in France—the bridges of Fribourg, of Roche-Bernard, etc. Madame Champagnou, although she was never set in society, and spent her life in the seclusion of her domestic circle, was known as a lady of great attainments, and as full of modesty as she was of

Place.	Where held.	Date.
California.	Marysville.	Aug. 23-24
Missouri.	St. Louis.	Sep. 6-11
Am. Pomol. Society.	New York.	" —
N. Western Virginia.	Wheeling Island	" 14-15
Vermont.	Burlington.	" 14-15
Ohio.	Sandusky.	" 14-15

New Jersey	Trenton	"	14-11
National Horse Show	Springfield, Mass.	"	14-11
Illinois	Centra	"	14-11
Rhode Island	Providence	"	11-11
Maine	Augusta	"	21-22
Pennsylvania	Pittsburg	Sept. 23 Oct.	
Canada West	Toronto	"	28 "
Canada East	Montreal	"	28 "
Iowa	Oskaloosa	"	28 "
Michigan	Detroit	"	28 "
Kentucky	Louisville	"	28 "
Wisconsin	Madison	Oct.	4-
Indiana	Indianapolis	"	4-
New York	Syracuse	"	5-

New Hampshire	Dover	13-1
Connecticut	Hartford	13-2
Alabama	Montgomery	13-3
United States	Richmond, Va.	13-4
Maryland	Baltimore	13-5
Virginia	Petersburg	Nov. 2-
North Carolina	Raleigh	3-
South Carolina	Columbia	9-1

NEW METHOD OF BREAD MAKING.—A new system of making raised bread—the invention of Dr. Dauglish—is now carried out on a somewhat extensive scale in Carlisle, England. Hiberio all the improvements sought after in bread making have related to the *fermentation* of the flour, or else to

raising of it by efferescence—the gas developed at the decomposition of saleratus—of some such kind mixed with the dough. If the new method is adopted, the dough is charged with the raising gas, the water is placed in a strong iron vessel, and the flour is added to it upon a light, and is agitated with a screw, so that it rapidly condenses, and is mixed with the gas. In a brief period of eight minutes, the dough is kneaded by machinery inside the vessel. The latter is then opened, and the gas contained in the water with which the flour has been mixed, liberating itself, when the pressure is withdrawn, instantaneously expands the flour into five or six times its previous bulk, and the raising of the dough, so tedious and laborious by the old methods, is completed! The

Simple Cure for Dysentery.—One of the diseases usually epidemic at this season is the dysentery. The following simple remedy, said to have been applied in numerous instances with uniform success, even in the most alarming stages of the complaint, has been handed to us with a request to insert it in our columns. "Take Indian corn, roasted and ground in the manner of coffee, or coarse meal

A philosopher was asked from whom he received his first lesson in wisdom? He replied, "From the blind, who never take a step until they have first felt the ground beneath their feet."

LAVEN'S WEAR—Our garments are unusually good for the season. For sale very low.

OWEN & WARREN

New Book by the Author of Theodosia

The following are the names of the
 married: Mr. J. H. Hamilton, of Free Religion, the
 Indiana, by Mrs. Demmon, the
 Curtis on Communion.
 passed and the standard works on Baptism,
 Port-Folio and Writing, Deeds, &c.
 For sale by: G. W. RICHARDSON & CO.,
 Main St., Temple, corner Court and Jefferson sts.,
 St. Louis, Mo.

SUMMER GOODS.
 gentlemen's fine calf wear Boots, Gallies, &c.
 Do fine Leather Cases, Trunks, &c.
 Do fine Patent Leather and Trunks, &c.
 Do fine Heavy Kid do do do
 Do fine calf and Kid Boots, &c.;
 Received and for sale very low.

DWIGHT WOODS.

712/d**b** Market st., one door a/w Va
LADIES' CLOURED AND BLACK ROSETTS AN
12 BOWS FOR SLIPPERS, something very new
 received at 712/d**b** **OWEN & WOOD'S**

 **TEA SETS, plated and fine German giv**
 danned equal to silver, just received-4
JAS. I. LEMON & CO'S
 712/d**b** Main st., bet Second and Third

THE SKELETON SKIRT.
MARTIN & PENNIN, of Fourth and the ap
 cy for the sale of THE SKIRT want for light
 in ability, and grace cannot be excelled. Ladies are
 vi-d to examine them. 712/d**b**

LADIES' WATCHES-We have a fine

of Ladies' Watches and Charlatanes
JAS. T. LEMON & CO.,
Main st. bet. Second and Third
A POWER FELLOW by the author of "Watches,
A. Right or the Left." 31 3/4c. Just received by
J. T. Lemon, 34 Fourth St.

MEMBERSHIPS

Copartnership.

[illegible]

Dissolution.
The firm of DAWES & SEATON was dissolved on
the first day of natural month of W. season ending first
day of Feb. The partners are J. W. SEATON & S. F. DAWES
of the same name and address as above.
J. W. SEATON
S. F. DAWES
Seattle, Jan. 5, 1906

Dissolution.
The partnership of E. E. K. & E. E. MYER is this day
dissolved. The partners are E. E. K. & E. E. MYER
of the same name and address as above.
E. E. K. & E. E. MYER
Seattle, Jan. 5, 1906

JOHN R. ALLEN,
Commission Merchant
AND
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries,
LOUISVILLE, KY.,
have taken the store House No. 11 Main street, in
the city of Louisville, Kentucky, for the purpose of
selling and commissioning in business. He will
be pleased to receive orders and to make
prompt delivery.

JOHN R. ALLEN
Disolution.

He continues to be the proprietor of the
store, and will be pleased to receive orders and to
make prompt delivery.

ANDREW

Copartnership.
ANDREW BUCHANAN & CO. has been formed by the partnership of Andrew Buchanan, formerly of Buchanan & Co., and John H. Hamilton, formerly of Hamilton & Co., both of New York City.

Dissolution.
The partnership between Andrew Buchanan & Co. and John H. Hamilton has been dissolved.

[illegible]

Partnership.
 The undersigned have this day formed a partnership under the name of DAVIS & SPEED, for the purpose of conducting a GENERAL AGENCY, COMMERCIAL and INSURANCE business. They have taken the books of the partnership to the County Clerk's office, and will faithfully attend to any business connected with the same, and will make prompt advances on consignments and orders.
 BEN. D. DAVIS,
 J. SMITH SPEED.
 Louisville, Ky. Aug. 1, 1857.

Dissolution of Copartnership.
 The copartnership heretofore existing under the name of A. A. B. & M. M. BLATHER, was dissolved by mutual consent of the copartners, on the 1st inst. A. A. B. & M. M. BLATHER, and the undersigned have this day formed a partnership under the name of A. A. B. & M. M. BLATHER, for the purpose of conducting a GENERAL AGENCY, COMMERCIAL and INSURANCE business. They have taken the books of the partnership to the County Clerk's office, and will faithfully attend to any business connected with the same, and will make prompt advances on consignments and orders.
 A. A. B. & M. M. BLATHER,
 J. SMITH SPEED.
 Louisville, Ky. Aug. 1, 1857.

[illegible]

MARTIN & PENTON.
 Inasmuch as Robinson, Martin, & Co., at Fourth Street,
 making their first announcement to the public, are
 taking the opportunity of a liberal patronage extended
 to their friends for the introduction of a new style of
 building, to state that they are doing business in the
 style of Robinson, Martin, & Co., and also of assuring
 the public that nothing shall be left undone to merit a continu-
 ance of their favor.

Copartnership.
 On this day taken Mr. JOSEPH WRENE into part-
 nership. The style of the firm is JOHN KITTS &
 CO. JOHN KITTS

Partnership Notice.
 We, the undersigned, having associated with him WILLIAM
 TURNER, CHURCH STREET MERRIMAN, CHAIR

...ALEXANDER DUVALL, all owner
 ...under the name and style of C.
 ...old land of Bent & Duvall, 61 Main street, In-
 ...Ky. CLAUDIUS DUVALL
 ...Ky. January 1, 1867
 ...C. Duvall, H. C. Mearns
 ...Turner, J. C. Turner
C. DUVALL & CO.,
 ...RENT & DUVALL, DEALERS IN RICH P
 ...and - 1000 pounds, (carp., 1000 lb. ...
 ...Main, 1000 Main, with all kinds of ...
 ...near Third Avenue, Ky.
Partnership
 ...have the day ... Mr. M. J. Hade
 ...and ... Mr. M. J. Hade
 ...HAGEN, the ... Mr. M. J. Hade
 ...Niv. 1, 1867. ... MEYER & MEYER

LORD MONTAGUE'S PAGE.
Historical Romance of the Seventeenth Century.
By F. K. LANGE, with portrait of the author, at
CLARK'S, Nassau Hall.

NEW ST. LOUIS, available, canned, powdered, and
 manufactured by
 RAWSON, COOK, & TODD
THIRD STREET
CONFECTIONARY, FRUIT, and VARIETIES
 ESTABLISHMENT.
 No. 50 Third st., above Main, west side.
 We undertake to manufacture all kinds
 of confectionaries and fruit, and we are
 prepared to furnish you with all kinds of
 goods and materials equal to any made in the
 United States.
 A. B. BAKER, at Third st.
 NEW PRUNES—A choice French Bordeaux Prime

MALE MOLASSES—
on this elegant House.
No. 44. d. for sale by
RAWSON, COLE & TORD
CAR—two lots in prime location for sale by
T. BLANCHAGNIEL, 29 Third St.
FINEST S GAR—50 lots unimproved Baltimore for sale
by T. BLANCHAGNIEL, 29 Third St.
PIT SALK—A full apartment of this excellent
rented and for sale by
T. BLANCHAGNIEL, 29 Third St.
KIDN WHISKY—
No. 1, great old Bourbon
No. 1, extra old for sale by
T. BLANCHAGNIEL, 29 Third St.

PAPAGNE.
PARTY Champagne very superior,
do do Champagne do do for sale by
I. BLANCHAGNIER, 29 Third st.
MICHELLE—60 bottles Gewurz und Napels Vermeil-
tisch very fine. In demand.—Sole agent
T. HENNINGHAGEN, 29 Thirteenth.
JASSEN.—800 bbls reloaded for sale by
R. RAWSON, CORBET & TODD.

A—Look at Newcastle and Liverpool for sale by
R. RAWSON, CORBET & TODD.

SINGLES.
FINEST AND JAMINE Crushed Sugar, assorted number
do do P. A. desired, do do
sold per steamerboat H. D. Newcomb and for sale by
ANILU BHACHANAN & CO.,
Agents St James Sugar Refinery.

SHIRT FRONT. Two dozen Ladies' Best Fronts
Accepted and sold at six
JAMES LEWIS & CO., 415 MARION.
A. A. PRANSKY: the Texas Poet who has his
A. DORRIS, Contributor
is said to
BY DISSENT. By Mrs. Ann S. Stephens, com-
piled in one large direction volume of 300 pages,
and bound in cloth, being the first of a series of
series prepared by Mary Dorris at sea, at the time
publication in the *Latter Companion*, some twelve
years ago, one of the most popular and widely spread
works issued in this country. That story, which
introduce Mrs. Ann S. Stephens into the great rank
of authors.
The novel is said in the *valley of Wyoming*,
Pennsylvania, where the most perfect
scenery is joined to the most stirring and
an history. The splendid mountain to a

BRILLIANT—See started the new series of
for sale by J. HAYES & CO.,
Louisville, KY.

ICE, BRILLIANTS—2 extra white brilliant su-
perior and for sale by
JAMES LOW & CO., 418 Main st.

AWSH SALT—The best extra quality Kansas
received on consignment and for sale by the dral
and upward—
JACK & BRO BROTHER,
Box Main c. between Third and Fourth.

SU RI TONIC—10 boxes Swiney, King, and
Ellis brands in store and for sale by
JACK & BROTHER.

TIN HAMPS—5000 canned Family Home u-
perior and for sale by
JACK & BROTHER.

VR SIFER—5000 lb. clear Sifer received

JACK & BROTHER,
do 800 large prime Land slaves and for sale by
JACK & BROTHER,
AND LINSLEY & CO. 100 large Negro Jungs and 100
best Uganda, 10 more and for sale by
JACK & BROTHER,
RED SUGAR, 100 bbls Baltimore B. Crum-
bald from steamer 10 more and for sale by
KAYSON, COOD, & TODD,
Fancy fancy Land Belts, assorted,
do do Salt Water Belts, do;
received and for sale by
JAMES LOW & CO., 408 Main St.
NEW CANON FLANNELS, 15 cases from Can-
adian mill just received and for sale by
JAMES LOW & CO., 408 Main St.

Fruit Jars

all and examine.

CASSIDAY & HOPKINS.

T-4 TURPENTINE—15 bbls Spirit Turpentine, a
e order, for sale by
LAW

LINDENBERGER & CO.

ERS (H.L.)—10 bbls good and fine Vanner's O
ale by
LAW

LINDENBERGER & CO.